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Black & Veatch 13 December 2011



#### Table C1 Compliance of the USELF Renewable Energy Scenarios against the SER Objectives

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Performance is based on the number or proportion of receptors linked to each SER Objective for which significant effects have been predicted							
Major negative performance against SER Objective	or D	Major positive performance against SER Objective	• or •				
Minor negative performance against SER Objective	● or ▶	Minor positive performance against SER Objective	• or •				
No Effects	0	Uncertain	?				

				-	U	SELF Renewable Energy Sc	enarios		
Environmental	-	Receptors	Onshore wind	Small hydro	Solar Photovoltaic	Bior	nass	В	iogas
Торіс	proposed development of the USELF renewable scenario		Unshore wind	Small hydro	Solar Photovoltaic	Wood residues	Agricultural residues	Landfill gas	Animal manure
Climate and air quality	Lead to reductions in greenhouse gases or progress toward Ukrainian greenhouse gas emission targets?	Climate	Greenhouse gas emissions largely confined to construction phase and can be minimised with mitigation measures. Can reduce fossil fuel related emissions through alternative	Greenhouse gas emissions largely confined to construction phase and can be minimised with mitigation measures. Can reduce fossil fuel related emissions through alternative	Greenhouse gas emissions largely confined to construction phase and can be minimised with mitigation measures. Can reduce fossil fuel related emissions through	Can reduce fossil fuel related emissions through alternative energy. Greenhouse gas emissions largely confined to construction phase and can be minimised with mitigation measures.	Can reduce fossil fuel related emissions through alternative energy. Greenhouse gas emissions during construction phase can be minimised with mitigation measures. Controls can be used	Can reduce fossil fuel related emissions through alternative energy. Greenhouse gas emissions during construction phase can be minimised with mitigation measures. Controls can be used to	Can reduce fossil fuel related emissions through alternative energy. Greenhouse gas emissions largely confined to construction phase and can be minimised with mitigation measures. Controls can be used to
			energy.	energy.	alternative energy.	Controls can be used to minimise operational combustion emissions and can reduce fossil fuel related emissions through alternative energy.	to minimise operational combustion emissions and can reduce fossil fuel related emissions through alternative energy.	minimise operational combustion emissions and can reduce fossil fuel related emissions through alternative energy.	minimise operational combustion emissions and can reduce fossil fuel related emissions through alternative energy.
	Minimise the risk of potential effect on air quality?	Air quality Soils and vegetation Human health, Other- noise and odour	C Effects of noise and air quality largely confined to construction phase and can be controlled through mitigation.	C Effects of noise and air quality largely confined to construction phase and can be controlled through mitigation.	C Effects of noise and air quality largely confined to construction phase and can be controlled through mitigation.	Some residual operational noise and air quality effects arising from combustion and transport emissions after mitigation. Minor effect individually or cumulatively (several similar projects).	Some residual operational noise and air quality effects arising from combustion and transport emissions after mitigation. Minor effect individually or cumulatively (several similar projects).	Some residual operational air quality effects arising from combustion after mitigation. Minor effect individually or cumulatively (several similar projects).	Some residual operational air quality effects arising from combustion and transport emissions after mitigation. Minor effect individually or cumulatively (several similar projects).
Surface water and	Avoid adverse effects upon surface water and groundwater	Surface Water Resource	0	○ or ●?	0	•	•	0	0



			USELF Renewable Energy Scenarios						
Environmental		Receptors	Onehene wind	Creall budge	Color Dhotovoltoia	Bion	nass	B	iogas
Торіс	proposed development of the USELF renewable scenario		Onshore wind	Small hydro	Solar Photovoltaic	Wood residues	Agricultural residues	Landfill gas	Animal manure
groundwater	resource?	Groundwater Resource	No long term effects predicted on surface and groundwater resources.	Changes to surface water resource during construction and operation may not be possible to fully mitigate through management of flow.	No long term effects predicted on surface and groundwater resources.	May be some effects on surface water resources if used for cooling and lost through evaporation.	May be some effects on surface water resources if used for cooling and lost through evaporation.	No long term effects predicted on surface and groundwater resources.	No long term effects predicted on surface and groundwater resources.
	Minimise adverse effects upon	Surface water quality	0	•	0	○ or ●	○ or ●	0	0
	fisheries, water quality, recreation, and commerce associated with rivers and lakes?	Groundwater quality Flooding regime (Surface Water Resource Groundwater Resource to a lesser extent)	Use of construction and operational pollution prevention and abatement plans and other controls should avoid adverse effects.	Lengths of river at structure or downstream may be affected by low flows with effects on fisheries and other uses.	Use of construction and operational pollution prevention and abatement plans and other controls should avoid adverse effects.	Use of construction and operational pollution prevention and abatement plans and other controls should avoid should largely avoid adverse effects. Surface water quality may be affected by high temperatures of returned cooling water.	Use of construction and operational pollution prevention and abatement plans and other controls should largely avoid adverse effects. Surface water quality may be affected by high temperatures of returned cooling water.	Use of construction and operational pollution prevention and abatement plans and other controls should avoid adverse effects.	Use of construction and operational pollution prevention and abatement plans and other controls should avoid adverse effects, including spread of liquid soil fertiliser.
Geology and	Minimise adverse effects upon	Soils	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
soils	soils?	Bedrock Geology	Some residual loss of bedrock geology and soil compaction during construction.	Some residual loss of bedrock geology and soil compaction during construction.	Some residual loss of bedrock geology and soil compaction during construction.	Some residual loss of bedrock geology and soil compaction during construction.	Some residual loss of bedrock geology and soil compaction during construction.	Some residual loss of bedrock geology and soil compaction during construction	Some residual loss of bedrock geology and soil compaction during construction.
	Minimise adverse effects to land	Landslide Hazard	0	•	0	0	0	0	0
	and infrastructure from erosion and from landslides in high slope areas?	Areas	No schemes anticipated to be constructed in landslide hazard areas	Mitigation through siting and land grading will minimise risks to landslide hazard areas.	No schemes anticipated to be constructed in landslide hazard areas	No schemes anticipated to be constructed in landslide hazard areas	No schemes anticipated to be constructed in landslide hazard areas	No schemes anticipated to be constructed in landslide hazard areas.	No schemes anticipated to be constructed in landslide hazard areas
	Minimise the risk of potential	Contaminated land	0	0	•	•	•	0	•
	mobilisation of anthropogenic contaminants during construction?		Pollution prevention and control measures and waste management should avoid contamination.	Pollution prevention and control measures and waste management should avoid contamination.	Pollution prevention and control measures and waste management should largely avoid contamination, although application of cleaning chemicals during operation may	Pollution prevention and control measures and waste management should avoid largely avoid contamination during construction, although some risk of leachate from storage and	Pollution prevention and control measures and waste management should avoid contamination during construction, although some risk of leachate from storage and disposal of	Pollution prevention and control measures and waste management should avoid contamination.	Pollution prevention and control measures and waste management should avoid contamination, although increased risk of leachate from animal waste.



			USELF Renewable Energy Scenarios								
Environmental	SER Objective: Does the proposed development of the USELF renewable scenario	Receptors				Bion	nass	Biogas			
Торіс			Onshore wind	Small hydro	Solar Photovoltaic	Wood residues	Agricultural residues	Landfill gas	Animal manure		
					cause some contamination	disposal of biomass combustion by- products	biomass combustion by-products				
	Avoid the removal of high value soils (Mollisols) from productive use?	High value soils	Some loss of high value soils from structures including access roads and transmission lines although spacing of towers may allow continued land use.	Some loss of high value soils from structures including access roads and transmission lines and impoundment areas.	Greater loss of high value soils from large areas of solar panels in addition to access roads and transmission lines.	Some loss of high value soils from areas of fuel supply and structures including access roads and transmission lines	Some loss of high value soils from areas of fuel supply and structures including access roads and transmission lines and impoundment areas.	Areas of high value soils unlikely to coincide with existing landfill.	Some loss of high value soils from structures including access roads and transmission lines.		
Landscape and biodiversity	Minimise the risk of potential effects on landscape character and visual amenity of the Ukrainian landscape?	Protected landscapes High quality unregulated landscapes Low quality landscapes	Due to the scenario scale, the area of land- take, height of turbines, position on ridges, and other structures mitigation/offsetting is unlikely to be effective in most landscapes.	It is not likely to be possible to fully mitigate/offset for landscape & visual effects of large impoundment structures and other scheme elements.	Due to the scenario scale and the area of land-take it is not likely to be possible to fully mitigate/offset for landscape & visual effects of large areas of photovoltaic and other scheme elements.	It is not likely to be possible to fully mitigate/offset for landscape & visual effects of tall industrial buildings and other structures.	It is not likely to be possible to fully mitigate/offset for landscape & visual effects tall industrial buildings and other structures.	<ul> <li>○ or ●</li> <li>Protected and high quality landscape</li> <li>unlikely to be affected.</li> <li>May not always be possible to fully</li> <li>mitigate/offset for</li> <li>visual amenity near</li> <li>large centres of</li> <li>population.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>○ or ●</li> <li>May be possible to avoid/mitigate/offset for landscape &amp; visual effects due to small scale of development, but will depend on receiving landscape.</li> </ul>		
	Avoid adverse effects upon internationally designated nature conservation sites?	Protected biodiversity areas	<ul> <li>○ or ●</li> <li>If sites can be avoided, then there would be no effects. Where sites can't be avoided, effective mitigation/offsetting would depend on habitat type. Some residual negative effects on birds/bats are likely if flight routes can't be avoided.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>○ or ●</li> <li>If sites can be avoided, then there would be no effect. Where sites can't be avoided, effective mitigation/offsetting would depend on habitat type. May be some residual effects on aquatic ecosystems.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>○ or ●</li> <li>If sites can be avoided, then there would be no effect. Where sites can't be avoided, effective mitigation/offsetting would depend on habitat type.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>○ or ●</li> <li>If sites can be avoided, then there would be no effect. Where sites can't be avoided, effective mitigation/offsetting would depend on habitat type.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>○ or ●</li> <li>If sites can be avoided, then there would be no effect. Where sites can't be avoided, effective mitigation/offsetting would depend on habitat type.</li> </ul>	Should be able to avoid sites or effects within sites due to small scale of development and use of effective mitigation/offsetting.	Should be able to avoid sites or effects within sites due to small scale of development and use of effective mitigation/offsetting.		
	Avoid adverse effects upon nationally designated nature conservation sites?	Protected biodiversity areas	○ or ● If sites can be avoided,	○ or ● If sites can be avoided,	○ or ● If sites can be avoided,	○ or ● If sites can be avoided,	○ or ● If sites can be avoided,	Should be able to avoid sites or effects within	O Should be able to avoid sites or effects within sites		



			USELF Renewable Energy Scenarios						
Environmental	-	Receptors	Or al and a d	Small hudro	Color Dhotouoltoio	Bion	nass	Biogas	
Торіс	proposed development of the USELF renewable scenario		Onshore wind	Small hydro	Solar Photovoltaic	Wood residues	Agricultural residues	Landfill gas	Animal manure
			then there would be no effects. Where sites can't be avoided, effective mitigation would depend on habitat type. Some residual negative effects on birds/bats are likely if flight routes can't be avoided.	then there would be no effect. Where sites can't be avoided, effective mitigation/offsetting would depend on habitat type. May be some residual effects on aquatic ecosystems.	then there would be no effect. Where sites can't be avoided, effective mitigation/offsetting would depend on habitat type.	then there would be no effect. Where sites can't be avoided, effective mitigation/offsetting would depend on habitat type.	then there would be no effect. Where sites can't be avoided, effective mitigation/offsetting would depend on habitat type.	sites due to small scale of development and use of effective mitigation/offsetting.	due to small scale of development and use of effective mitigation/offsetting.
	Minimise adverse effects upon	Protected species	•	○ or ●	•	○ or ●	○ or ●	0	0
	important habitats and species?	Aquatic habitats Unprotected remnant natural ecosystems Unprotected adapted ecosystems	Due to the scenario scale, the area of land- take, height of turbines, position on ridges, and other structures mitigation/offsetting is unlikely to be fully effective, in particular for effects upon birds, bats and habitats.	Mitigation unlikely to avoid all effects on aquatic ecosystems.	Due to the scenario scale and the area of land-take it is not likely to be possible to fully mitigate/offset for all adverse effects, in particular upon habitats.	Mitigation should avoid effects on protected species but may be some residual effects on habitats, depending on type of habitat affected and opportunities for offsetting.	Mitigation should avoid effects on protected species but may be some residual effects on habitats, depending on type of habitat affected and opportunities for offsetting.	Should be able to avoid effects on habitats and species due to small scale of development and use of effective mitigation/offsetting. May be opportunities for habitat enhancement.	Should be able to avoid effects on habitats and species due to small scale of development and use of effective mitigation/offsetting. May be opportunities for habitat enhancement.
Community and	Minimise the involuntary	Demographics	○ or ●	○ or ●	🔿 or 🔴	○ or ●	🔿 or 🗕	0	0
socio- economics.	economic or physical displacement of people?		Careful siting of project should avoid displacement.	Careful siting of project should avoid displacement.	Careful siting of project should avoid displacement.	Careful siting of project should avoid displacement.	Careful siting of project should avoid displacement.	Careful siting of project should avoid displacement.	Careful siting of project should avoid displacement.
	Minimise adverse effects upon the health and well being of human communities?	Health	Controls during construction should avoid noise, dust, health and safety hazards. Very low noise and electromagnetic field of transmission lines during operation depends on proximity.	Controls during construction should avoid noise, dust, health and safety hazards. Possible benefits from reduced risk of flooding.	Controls during construction should avoid noise, dust, health and safety hazards. None predicted during operation.	Controls during construction and operation should avoid noise, dust, air quality and health and safety hazards	Controls during construction should avoid noise, dust, air quality and health and safety hazards	Controls during construction should avoid noise, dust, air quality and health and safety hazards, although some residual odour possible.	Controls during construction should avoid noise, dust, air quality and health and safety hazards although some residual odour possible.



Have the potential to contribute towards direct or indirect employment?         Employment/ earnings         Employment/ earnings         Increased local employment opportunities can be maximised, mainly during construction.         Increased local employment         Increased local employment           Minimise the risk of potential adverse effect on other sectors (conventional tourism, hunting, eco-tourism, etc.).         Economic sectors         Improved energy reliability for economic development. Improved eco-tourism potential.         Improved energy reliability for economic discuption to hunting areas due to large land-take required.         Improved energy potential.         Improved energy reliability for economic development. Improved eco-tourism potential.         Improved energy reliability for economic development. Improved eco-tourism potential.         Improved energy potential.         Improved energy potential.         Improved energy potential.         Improved energy potential.         Improv	Biogas         Landfill gas       Animal manure         Increased local employment ortunities can be ximised, mainly g construction but lso operation.       Increased local employment opportun can be maximised, ma during construction but also operation.         Iso operation.       Improved energy politity for economic development.         Improved energy potential.       Improved energy reliate for economic development Improved eco-touriss potential.         Improved energy potential.       Improved energy reliate for economic development Improved eco-touriss potential.         Improved energy Due to location at exis farms, effects on other uses are unlikely.
Topic         proposed development of the USET renewable scenario.         Onshore wind         Small hydro         Solar Photovoltaic         Volumes         Agricultural residues         Law           Have the potential to contribute towards direct or indirect employment?         Have the potential to contribute towards direct or indirect employment?         Employment/ earnings         Increased local employment opportunities can be maximised, mainly during construction.         Increased local employment during construction.         Increased local employment opportunities can be maximised, mainly during construction.         Increased local employment also operation.         Increased local employment and increased local employment also operation.         Increased local employment and increased local employment also operation.         Increased local employment also operation.         Increased local employment also operation.         Increased local employment and increased local employment increased local employment ancreased local employment ingrowed eco-tourism potential.	Landfill gasAnimal manureIncreased local employment ortunities can be ximised, mainly g construction but lso operation.Increased local employment opportun can be maximised, mai during construction but also operation.Improved energy politity for economic development. oved eco-tourism potential.Improved energy reliak for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.Improved energy politity for economic development. oved eco-tourism potential.Improved energy reliak for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.Improved energy potential.Improved energy reliak for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.Improved eco-tourism potential.Improved energy reliak for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.Improved eco-tourism potential.Improved ec
Have the potential to contribute towards direct or indirect employment?         Employment/ earnings         Employment/ earnings         Increased local employment opportunities can be maximised, mainly during construction.         Increased local employment also operation.         Increased local employment opportunities can be maximised, mainly during construction.         Increased local employment also operation.         Increased local employment also operation.         Increased local employment also operation.           Minimise the risk of potential adverse effect on other sectors (conventional lourism, hunting, eco-tourism, etc.).         Economic sectors         Improved energy reliability for economic development. Improved eco-tourism potential.         Improved eco-tourism potential.         Improved eco-tourism potential.         Improved eco-tourism potential.         Improved eco-tourism potential.	Increased local employment ortunities can be ximised, mainly g construction but lso operation.Increased local employment opportun can be maximised, ma during construction but also operation.Improved energy bility for economic development. oved eco-tourism potential.Improved energy reliate for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.Improved energy bility for economic development. oved eco-tourism potential.Improved energy reliate for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.Improved energy bility for economic development. oved eco-tourism potential.Improved energy reliate for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.Improved energy for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.Improved energy reliate for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.Improved energy for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.Improved energy reliate for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.Improved energy for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.Improved energy reliate for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.
towards direct or indirect employment?       earnings       earnings       increased local employment opportunities can be maximised, mainly during construction.       increased local employment is also operation.         Minimise adverse effects upon existing land uses such as agriculture and forestry?       Economic Sectors       or       P       Improved eco-tourism potential.       Some loss of economically and agriculturally forductive land which compensation mary not be able to fully mitigate.       Some loss of economically and agriculturally productive land which compensation mary not be able to fully       Some loss of economically and agriculturall	employment ortunities can be ximised, mainly g construction but lso operation.employment opportun can be maximised, ma during construction but also operation.oproved energy pility for economic development. oved eco-tourism potential.Improved energy reliak for economic developm Improved eco-touris potential.OOe to location at ng landfill, effectsDue to location at exis farms, effects on other
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Minimise adverse effects upon existing land uses such as agriculture and forestry?Economic Sectors• ordisruption to hunting areas due to large land-take required.• orMinimise adverse effects upon existing land uses such as agriculture and forestry?Economic Sectors• or••<	e to location at ng landfill, effects
Minimise adverse effects upon existing land uses such as agriculture and forestry?       Economic Sectors       or       Regulation of flow should avoid downstream effects of land-take, loss of land-take, some loss of agricultural land is anticipated; although some combined       Due to the scenario scale and the area of land-take, loss of groductive land is anticipated; although some combined       Some loss of low should avoid downstream effects of flooding, although downstream land uses may be affected by low flows during       Due to the scenario scale and the area of land-take, some loss of agriculturally productive land which compensation may not be able to fully mitigate.       Some loss of economically and agriculturally productive land which compensation may not be able to fully mitigate.       Some loss of economically and agriculturally productive land which compensation may not be able to fully mitigate.       Some loss of economically and agriculturally productive land which compensation may not be able to fully mitigate.       Some loss of economically and agriculturally productive land which compensation may not be able to fully mitigate.       Some loss of economically and agriculturally productive land which compensation may not be able to fully mitigate.	e to location at Due to location at exis ng landfill, effects farms, effects on other
Minimise adverse effects upon existing land uses such as agriculture and forestry?       Economic Sectors       • or       •	e to location at Due to location at exis ng landfill, effects farms, effects on other
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agriculture and forestry?       Due to the scenario       Regulation of flow       Due to the scenario       Some loss of       Some loss of       economically and       existing land         b       Due to the scenario       scale and the area of       land-take, loss of       Due to the scenario       scale and the area of       land-take, some loss of       agriculturally       agriculturally       on other         productive land is       anticipated; although       anticipated; although       flows during       onticipated which       be able to fully       mitigate.	ng landfill, effects farms, effects on other
Due to the scenario scale and the area of land-take, loss of anticipated; although 	ng landfill, effects farms, effects on other
Scale and the area of land-take, loss of productive land is anticipated; althoughdownstream effects of flooding, although downstream land uses may be affected by low flows duringscale and the area of land-take, some loss of agricultural land is ompensation may not be able to fullyagriculturally productive land which be able to fullyon other om other	her land uses are unlikely
productive land is anticipated; although some combineddownstream land uses may be affected by low flows duringagricultural land is agricultural land is anticipated whichcompensation may not be able to fully mitigate.compensation may not be able to fully	uses are uses are uses are animery.
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some combined flows during compensation can't mitigate. mitigate.	
agricultural use may be     construction and possible.     fully mitigate;       possible.     operation     although some	
combined use	
possible.	
Minimise adverse effects upon     Infrastructure     Image: Constructure	• •
important material assets and infrastructure? Requirement for Requirement for Requirement for Requirement for Requirement for Requirement for	equirement for Requirement for
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areas. areas. areas. areas. Traffic areas. Traffic	fully mitigate effect of
management cannot       management cannot         fully mitigate effect on       fully mitigate effect on	road network.



			USELF Renewable Energy Scenarios						
Environmental Topic	SER Objective: Does the proposed development of the	Receptors	Onshore wind	Small hydro	Solar Photovoltaic	Bior	nass	E	Biogas
	USELF renewable scenario					Wood residues	Agricultural residues	Landfill gas	Animal manure
						road network.	road network.		
Cultural heritage	Avoid adverse effects upon Ukrainian and World Cultural Heritage sites?	UNESCO World Heritage Sites, Registered cultural heritage sites.	<ul> <li>○ or ●</li> <li>Should be possible to avoid effects on these sites through careful location of development, although it may not be possible to avoid some landscape effects due to size of turbines.</li> </ul>	Should be possible to avoid effects on these sites through careful location of development.	<ul> <li>○ or ●</li> <li>Should be possible to avoid effects on these sites through careful location of development, although it may not be possible to avoid some landscape effects due to areas covered by photovoltaics.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>○ or ●</li> <li>Should be possible to avoid effects on these sites through careful location of development, although it may not be possible to avoid some landscape effects due to size of some structures.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>○ or ●</li> <li>Should be possible to avoid effects on these sites through careful location of development, although it may not be possible to avoid some landscape effects due to size of some structures.</li> </ul>	O Should be possible to avoid effects on these sites through careful location of development.	O Should be possible to avoid effects on these sites through careful location of development.
	Minimise adverse effects on unknown cultural heritage sites	Unknown or unregistered cultural heritage sites	Due to the scenario scale and the area of land-take, some loss of heritage features is possible; although a staged approach to investigation of unknown cultural heritage would enable identification and study of new sites.	? A staged approach to investigation of unknown cultural heritage would enable identification and study of new sites, although some loss of heritage features is also possible.	Due to the scenario scale and the area of land-take, some loss of heritage features is possible; although a staged approach to investigation of unknown cultural heritage would enable identification and study of new sites.	A staged approach to investigation of unknown cultural heritage would enable identification and study of new sites, although some loss of heritage features is also possible.	? A staged approach to investigation of unknown cultural heritage would enable identification and study of new sites, although some loss of heritage features is also possible.	A staged approach to investigation of unknown cultural heritage would enable identification and study of new sites, although some loss of heritage features is also possible.	A staged approach to investigation of unknown cultural heritage would enable identification and study of new sites, although some loss of heritage features is also possible.
	Minimise adverse effects on intangible cultural heritage	Intangible cultural heritage	<ul> <li>○ or ●?</li> <li>Any effects on intangible cultural heritage would need to be determined at a project level and may not be possible to effectively mitigate.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>○ or ●?</li> <li>Any effects on intangible cultural heritage would need to be determined at a project level and may not be possible to effectively mitigate.</li> </ul>	○ or ●? Any effects on intangible cultural heritage would need to be determined at a project level and may not be possible to effectively mitigate.	<ul> <li>○ or ●?</li> <li>Any effects on intangible cultural heritage would need to be determined at a project level and may not be possible to effectively mitigate.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>○ or ●?</li> <li>Any effects on intangible cultural heritage would need to be determined at a project level and may not be possible to effectively mitigate.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>?</li> <li>Due to location at existing landfill, effects on intangible cultural heritage are unlikely.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>?</li> <li>Due to location on existing farms, effects on intangible cultural heritage are unlikely.</li> </ul>